# University of Utah Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Regulations Biennial Review 2013-2014

#### Introduction

The Center for Student Wellness (CFSW) is the office responsible for substance abuse prevention efforts on campus. The CFSW is an affiliate office of the University Counseling Center and the Student Health Center at the University of Utah.

The efforts of the Center for Student Wellness are administered by a Program Manager, two Health Educators, and a part-time victim advocate. The mission of the CFSW is to create, nurture, and promote a University environment supportive of healthy life-long behaviors and enhance academic and personal success. The Center strives to assist students in skill development that will enhance their personal wellness and ability to succeed, not only in the classroom, but in all areas of life: intellectual, physical, social, spiritual, and emotional. An important component of increasing student wellness is striving to reduce substance abuse on campus.

In addition to academic excellence, the University of Utah offers a rich spectrum of support services to its students. The CFSW functions by helping students and staff make easy connections with offices that can fulfill their needs. For example, recent survey data show that depressed students drink much more heavily than other students. There are at least three campus offices—the Counseling Center, Student Health Services, and the Women's Resource Center—that students and staff can access to get appropriate help for depression. One of the CFSW's goals, therefore, is to help people with specific needs find help on their own, or to be referred more effectively. The campus community can call, email, and walk in for service. The CFSW is accessed online at <a href="https://www.wellness.utah.edu">www.wellness.utah.edu</a>.

The CFSW maintains traditional substance abuse prevention roles and programs, including ensuring compliance with the federal Drug Free Schools, Communities, and Workplace Acts; teaching an Alcohol Education Course for students who violate campus alcohol or drug policy; participating in and cosponsoring Alternative Spring Break and Greek Leadership Summit; & partnering with the Residence Halls and other campus student organizations to train student leaders on how to recognize and response to alcohol poisoning. The CFSW also develops and maintains strong affiliations with community and higher education prevention groups, such as the Salt Lake City Mayor's Coalition on Alcohol, Tobacco, & other Drugs, Utah Division of Substance Abuse & Mental Health, and Utah State Substance Abuse Prevention which is a network of state campus health educators.

# 1. Descriptions of AOD Program Elements

# a. Awareness Building

CFSW's guiding rationale is that the more we are able to help students access needed services, the more their problematic alcohol/drug use will decline. For example, students with mental health problems sometimes do not know they can access mental health services in two offices on campus. By making it easier for students to get help they need, their overall wellness increases, and by implication, high-risk alcohol or drug use that is related to particular problems decreases.

A variety of events have been held on campus in the past two years to create a greater awareness of alcohol and other drug issues and available resources. Some of these events were not focused specifically on AOD issues, but CFSW maintained a presence at the events, distributing information, offering alcohol screenings, and/or engaging in other awareness activities. CFSW participated in the following awareness events during the past 2 years:

- New Student and Transfer Orientation
- Housing Student Leader Training
- Crimsons Nights
- Anti-violence education and bystander intervention
- What's A Drink? program
- Plaza Fest
- Plaza Fest II
- First Week Panic Free
- Wellness Fair
- Wellness Advocate Modules
- Stress and sleep education and programs
- Free HIV/STD clinics
- Greek Leadership Summit
- Residential Advisors Orientation
- International Student Orientation
- Center for Ethnic Student Affairs Orientation
- Upward Bound Orientation
- University Housing- Block Party
- Love Your Body Week
- TiRO Student Support Services
- Sexual Responsibility Week

#### **b.** Student Involvement

The Center for Student Wellness provides para-professional experience for students in a variety of ways. This includes internship opportunities with the office and the option to join the Student Health Advisory Committee (SHAC). Either option provides students the opportunity to gain experience in peer education health programming and education first

hand. Inters in the CSW have put on alcohol awareness events, helped with stress and sleep presentations, as well as provided support during HIV/STD mobile clinics. SHAC plays a large role in organizing the Wellness Fair, flu shot clinics, and HIV/STD mobile clinics.

# **Alternative Spring Break**

Alternative Spring Break (ASB) sends teams of University of Utah students to various locations throughout the Western United States to engage in community service and experiential learning during an alcohol-free spring break. This program provides students with a healthy alternative to traditional spring break activities. Students leave behind the world of books and labs to enter communities grappling with issues such as urban and rural poverty, prejudice, hunger, HIV/AIDS, and environmental degradation. Host communities benefit from tangible assistance, while students gain a new perspective of the world in which they live. Alternative Spring Break is co-sponsored by CFSW and the Bennion Community Service Center. There were 14 trips in 2013 and in 20 trips 2014. Approximately 411 students went on these trips and provided approximately 10115 hours of community service. A sample of locations and trip issue follows:

- Seattle, WA Homelessness
- San Francisco, CA LGBT/Human Rights
- Los Angeles, CA HIV/AIDS
- Point Reyes, CA Point Reyes National Sea Shore
- Arcata, CA Friends of the Dunes
- Portland, OR Urban Environmentalism
- San Diego, CA Immigration
- Las Vegas, NV At Risk Youth
- Vancouver, BC Mental Health
- Rio Mesa, UT Environmentalism
- St. George, UT Health and Aging
- Kanab, UT Animal Advocacy
- San Rafel Swell, UT Identity and Environmental Exploration
- Santa Cruz, CA Marine Conservation
- Denver, CO Women's Issues
- Phoenix, AZ Homelessness and Immigration

# c. Workshops/Presentations/Class

#### <u>Presentations</u>

Presentations are tailored to meet the needs of each request. Over the past two years, a variety of presentations and workshops have been done with academic departments and other campus groups and offices. These include new student orientation, student leader trainings and requests from academic departments. Combined 2013 and 2014 there were

90 alcohol abuse and prevention presentations given. Depending on programming education happens regularly or upon request.

#### Prime for Life

CFSW also teaches an alcohol and drug education class, based on the Prime for Life program. This class is attended by students who are sanctioned for breaking University of Utah alcohol or drug use policies. The class is therefore primarily a course taken as a sanction, but is intended to be educational in nature and to increase students' motivation to make healthier choices regarding any alcohol and/or drug use. In 2013, there were 10 classes offered and 89 students participated. In 2014, there were nine classes offered and 108 students participated.

# **Other Violation Sanctions**

Housing and Residential Education currently utilizes a sanction called 3<sup>rd</sup> Millennium Alcohol Online Course for first time alcohol offenders over 21 years of age or at off times when Prime for Life is not offered. There is also an online Marijuana 101 that is offered to first time offenders at their expense. Housing sanctioning is no longer connected with AlcoholEdu.

# d. Networking

## <u>Utah State Substance Abuse Prevention Consortium (USSAP)</u>

The CFSW is an active member of USSAP. USSAP is a network of directors and coordinators of prevention and education program who represent Utah colleges and universities. The overall goal of the consortium is to establish a statewide network that facilitates increased communication and collaboration in an effort to improve substance abuse prevention on Utah campuses.

This involvement provides great benefits for our campus program. Benefits include: increased communication and collaboration with other professionals throughout the state, additional funding opportunities, information sharing, and technical assistance.

#### The Network

As part of USSAP, the CFSW is also actively involved in the Network. The Network was created in 1987 by the U.S. Department of Education. The Network is a voluntary membership organization whose member institutions agree to work toward a set of standards aimed at reducing alcohol and other drug problems at colleges and universities. Approximately 1,600 colleges and universities belong to the Network.

Members have the opportunity to be informed in a timely manner of events, at both regional and national levels, relevant to alcohol and other drug problem prevention. The Network maintains a Web site for information, and members of the Network also contact one another for ideas, suggestions, and information relevant to prevention issues.

This involvement provides great benefits for our campus program. Benefits include: assistance in raising prevention on the campus agenda, information sharing, technical assistance from peers, collaboration with other professionals, and access to current resources.

#### e. Assessment/Evaluation

The CFSW utilizes numerous forms and sources of data to assess needs, establish priorities, monitor program development and implementation, and to determine effectiveness. The following are evaluation sources used during the reporting period:

- American College Health Assessment (2008, 2010, 2011, 2013)
- Prime for Life participants pre- and post tests (started in 2008)
- Alternative Spring Break leaders and participants pre- and post- surveys (2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014).
- Parental Surveys of the Freshman Letter Campaign (2009, 2010, 2011, 2012).
- Continual process evaluation of outreach events (i.e. number in attendance, etc.)
- Tobacco use and perception (2011)

If students need alcohol assessment and evaluation they can reach out to the University Counseling Center, counselingcenter.utah.edu, for options for therapeutic support as well as online substance use/abuse evaluations.

For additional referral, assessment and treatment options students and employees can visit the Department of Psychiatry, <a href="http://medicine.utah.edu/psychiatry/assessment-referral-services/">http://medicine.utah.edu/psychiatry/assessment-referral-services/</a>, for resources.

#### 2. AOD Program Goals and Goal Achievement

Program goals and achievements relate directly to the preceding *Program Elements* section. Each program element is essentially an ongoing goal/activity.

The CFSW maintains a complete record of all activities. In 2013-2014, the CFSW conducted outreach presentations and events that involved over 670 hours of staff time, while making contact with 19,575 individuals.

# 3. Summary of AOD Program Strengths and Areas of Improvement

# Strengths

- CFSW maintains what is known as the Environmental Management approach to prevention work. This approach focuses on enhancing wellness in the general campus population as a direct means of reducing problem alcohol/drug use.
- CFSW engages in a wide variety of prevention activities that reach a broad range of student populations on campus.
- CFSW is highly collaborative with other service providing offices on campus. The office works with most service delivery offices on campus, checking in regularly, collaborates on events, shares resources, and coordinates long-range wellness initiatives.
- CFSW has spearheaded innovative programs on campus, such as the Alternative Spring Break program. Programs like these tend to be planned and managed in such a way as to be highly successful and long-lived, as opposed to one-time events or activities.
- As indicated in the Outreach reports, CFSW is highly active and involved in many networking opportunities on campus. CFSW responds to requests for services in a timely and thorough manner, as well as proactively making people more aware of available services.
- The University Counseling Center has added clinical staff with expertise in alcohol treatment.

# **Areas of Improvement**

- Funding: Inability to fund alternative activities impacts students directly. Therefore, reduced funds for prevention looms as one of our biggest anticipated weaknesses.
- Communication and data sharing among appropriate offices, in regards to sanctions.
- Communication and data sharing among appropriate offices (i.e. International Center, Housing and Residential Education), in regards to usage rates.
- Examining state data available on high school students to better understand the drinking culture of incoming college freshman.
- Utilizing parent website and materials that go to students during the summer.
- Helping students to access available resources.
- Finding ways to assure we are effectively reaching high-risk groups.
- Assure evidence-based approach to programming.
- Staff time and resources.

#### 4. Procedures for Distributing AOD Policy

#### Distribution of Policy

University of Utah policy on alcohol and other drugs can currently be found in the Policy and Procedures Manual. The manual can be easily accessed via the internet at

http://www.regulations.utah.edu/index.html. The policy, along with other information concerning alcohol and other drugs, can also be found on the CFSW website at www.wellness.utah.edu.

The Office of Financial Aid and Scholarships sends out email notices to all students, staff, and faculty, as required by the Higher Education Act, which has a link to the policy.

In addition, all students residing on campus must view the policy and agree to comply.

In the summer of 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012, a letter and pamphlet was sent to the parents of all incoming freshman, under the age of 21, regarding preventing underage drinking. This letter also included our policy. This letter campaign is based on the *Parents Empowered Campaign* and research indicating that youth report parental disapproval of underage drinking as the key reason they chose not to drink.

# 5. Recommendations for Revising AOD Programs

- Continually seek additional sources of funding.
- Increase communication among appropriate offices regarding sanctions and usage rates.
- Track sanctions for certain student groups to create targeted programming.
- Consider creating reports for various offices to inform them of the rates among their students.
- Look at state data available on high school students to better understand the drinking culture of incoming college freshman.
- Add materials to parent website, summer packets, and to new marketing materials.
- Add links and/or info to sites students are driven to: HRE website, Financial Aid website, Parking, U-Card, etc.
- Consider sending out packets to incoming freshman under the age of 21, similar to what was sent to their parents last year related to underage drinking and the college culture.
- Assure we are targeting the high-risk groups; find innovative ways to properly deliver messages.
- Assure programming is evidence-based and targeted at high-risk groups.
- Continue to focus on creating a positive campus culture.

# 7. Copy of Policy Statements Distributed to Students and Employees

#### University of Utah Alcohol & Drug Policy

The federal Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Act requires institutions of higher education to have a drug and alcohol abuse prevention program (DAAPP). Written policy which describes: 1) legal sanctions under federal, state, and local law for the unlawful use, possession, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol; 2) a description of the health risks associated with the use of illicit

drugs and the abuse of alcohol; 3) a description of any drug and alcohol programs that are available to employees or students; and 4) a clear statement that the school will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees for violations of the standards of conduct.

The University of Utah is dedicated to providing a safe and healthy environment for its students, faculty, and staff. The illegal use of drugs and alcohol can adversely affect the educational environment and may have devastating effects on the personal lives of those who abuse these substances. For this reason, the University of Utah is a drug free workplace and campus. The following document provides the information required by the Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Act. Please contact the Center for Student Wellness at (801) 581-7776 for additional information and resources.

#### Legal Sanctions: Federal, State, Local Law

Federal and Utah State laws prohibit the use of illicit drugs and actions related to the abuse of alcohol. The University of Utah has policies in place for disciplinary action of faculty, staff, and students who violate alcohol and drug policies. Listed below are the general federal, state, and university policies or links to these policies.

#### Federal

For federal drug trafficking penalties go to: www.usdoj.gov/dea: (and see table below)

In 1984, the National Minimum Drinking Age Act (Public Law 98-363) was passed. For more information go to:

 $\frac{http://www.nhtsa.dot.gov/people/injury/alcohol/Community\%\,20Guides\%\,20HTML/PDFs/Public\_App7.pdf}$ 

# Table of Federal Trafficking Penalties

Federal Trafficking Penalties for Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V (except Marijuana)				
Schedule	Substance/Quantity	Penalty	Substance/Quantity	Penalty
II	Cocaine 500-4999 grams mixture	First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily	Cocaine 5 kilograms or more mixture	First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or
II	Cocaine 28-279 grams mixture	injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual.  Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious	Cocaine Base 280 grams or more mixture	serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an
IV	Fentanyl 40-399 grams mixture		Fentanyl 400 grams or more mixture	
I	Fentanyl Analogue 10-99 grams mixture		Fentanyl Analogue 100 grams or more mixture	
I	Heroin 100-999 grams mixture	bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not	Heroin 1 kilogram or more mixture	individual Second Offense:
I	LSD 1-9 grams mixture	more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual	LSD 10 grams or more mixture	Not less than 20 yrs, and not more
II	Methamphetamine 5-49 grams pure or 50-499 grams mixture		Methamphetamine 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture	than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine
П	PCP 10-99 grams pure or 100-999		PCP 100 grams or more pure or 1 kilogram or more mixture	of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual
				2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.

Substance/Quality	Penalty	
Any Amount of other Schedule I & II	First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious	
Substances	bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine	
Any Drug Product Containing Gamma	\$1 million if an individual, \$5 million of not an individual.	
Hydroxybutyric Acid		
Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV) 1 Gram	<b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious	
	bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an	
	individual, \$10 million of not an individual	
Any Amount Of Other Schedule III Drugs	<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. If death or serious	
	bodily injury, not more than 15 yrs. Fine not more than	
	\$500,000 if an individual, \$2.5 million if not an individual.	
	<b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious	
	bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an	
	individual, \$10 million of not an individual.	

Any Amount Of All Other Schedule IV Drugs (other than one gram or more of Flunitrazepam)	<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	
	<b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than an	
	individual.	
Any Amount Of All Schedule V Drugs	First Offense: Not more than 1 yr. Fine not more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 if not an individual.	
	Second Offense: Not more than 4 yrs. Fine not more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual.	

# Federal Trafficking Penalties - Marijuana

Federal Trafficking	for Marijuana, Hashish and Hashish Oil, Schedule I Substance		
Marijuana	<b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious		
1,000 kilograms or more	bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10		
marijuana mixture or 1,000 or	million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual		
more marijuana plants			
	<b>Second offense:</b> Not less than 20yrs., or more than life. If death or serious		
	bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an		
	individual, \$75 million if other than individual.		
Marijuana	<b>First offense:</b> Not less than 5 yrs., or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious		
100 to 999 kilograms	bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$5		
marijuana mixture or 100 to	million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual		
999 marijuana plants			
	<b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious		
	bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$8 million if an		
	individual, \$50 million if other than an individual.		
Marijuana	<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not		
50 to 99 kilograms marijuana	less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5		
mixture, 50 to 99 marijuana	million of other than an individual.		
plants			
Hashish	<b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life,		
More than 10 kilograms	imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million of other than an		
Hashish Oil	individual.		
More than 1 kilogram			
Marijuana	<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million		
less than 50 kilograms	if other than an individual.		
marijuana (but does not			
include 50 or more marijuana	G 1000 N		
plants regardless of weight)	Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$150,000 if an individual, \$2		
1 to 40 manipuone mlants	million if other an individual		
1 to 49 marijuana plants Hashish			
10 kilograms or less			
Hashish Oil			
1 kilogram or less			

#### State Law

Utah laws prohibit the possession and distribution of controlled substances, which are defined in Utah's statutes and include such drugs as marijuana, heroin, cocaine and prescribed medications. See Utah Code Ann. § 58-37-4 for a listing of controlled substances.

In Utah, it is unlawful to produce, manufacture and/or dispense a controlled substance. Violation of this law may result charges running from a class A misdemeanor to second degree felony depending upon the type of controlled substance and the circumstances of the crime. Utah Code Ann. § 58-37-8(1).

It is unlawful in Utah possess or use a controlled substance except pursuant to a valid prescription. Violation of this law may result in charges running from a class B misdemeanor to second degree felony depending upon the quantity of drugs within the individual's possession. Utah Code Ann. §58-37-8(2).

It is class B misdemeanor in Utah to use or possess drug paraphernalia. Utah Code Ann. § 58-37a-5.

Penalties for drug violations in Utah may include incarceration for certain periods of time and fines ranging from \$750 to \$10,000 depending upon the nature and circumstances of the offense. Utah law provides for enhanced penalties and charges if the drug violations occur on a college campus.

For more information about Utah drug laws, visit: http://www.le.utah.gov/UtahCode/section.jsp?code=58-37

Utah law prohibits minors under the age of 21 from consuming alcohol. Utah Code Ann. § 32B-4-409. A violation of this law will result in the suspension of driving privileges.

It is also unlawful in Utah to sell or distribute alcohol to a minor Utah Code Ann § 32B-4-403. Violation of this law is a class A or B misdemeanor..

For more information about Utah's alcohol laws, visit: <a href="http://www.le.utah.gov/UtahCode/section.jsp?code=32B-4">http://www.le.utah.gov/UtahCode/section.jsp?code=32B-4</a>

Utah law prohibits driving while under the influence of alcohol. Uath Code Ann. §41-6a-503. Violations of this law may result in a class B misdemeanor to a third degree felony depending upon the circumstances. Driving under the influence will also result in the suspension or revocation of a driving license.

#### Health Risks

The use of any illicit drug or abuse of alcohol is potentially hazardous to your health. Faculty, staff, and students should evaluate the health risks associated with use of illicit drugs or abuse of

alcohol. Synthetically produced drugs may contain impurities and the true amounts and ingredients are rarely known. The effects of a drug may be significantly different with each use.

The U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration states: "The illegal importation, manufacture, distribution, and possession and improper use of controlled substances have a substantial and detrimental effect on the health and general welfare of the American people."

According to Ralph W. Hingson, SC.D., Professor of Social Behavioral Sciences and Associate Dean for Research at Boston University School of Public Health, "The harm that college students do to themselves and others as a result of excessive drinking exceeds what many would have expected." (http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/Media/pressrelease.aspx)

The National Institute of Alcohol Abuse & Alcoholism (NIAAA) provides comprehensive information and resources associated with alcohol abuse. Some of the major health risks of alcohol abuse include alcohol dependence, lasting effects on the brain, sexual assault, and suicide. Visit <a href="https://www.niaaa.nih.gov">www.niaaa.nih.gov</a> for more information. For college students in particular, visit <a href="https://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov">www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov</a>.

Health risks associated with other drugs are indicated in the following table: (Visit <a href="http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/">http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/</a> for more specific drug information)

Drugs	Physical Dependence	Psychological Dependence	Possible Effects <sup>(1)</sup> , Overdose <sup>(2)</sup> and Withdrawal <sup>(3)</sup>	
Heroin	High	High	(1) Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted	
Morphine	High		pupils, nausea	
Codeine	Moderate	Moderate	(2) Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma,	
Methadone	High	High	possible death	
Other Narcotics - Percodan, Darvon, Talwin, Percocet, Opium, Demerol	High-Low	High-Low	(3) Yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, runny nose, chills and sweating, watery eyes	
Barbiturates - Amytal, Nembutal, Phenobarbital, Pentobarbital	High- Moderate	High-Moderate	(1) Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	
Benzodiazepines - Ativan, Diazepam, Librium,	Low	Low	(2) Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	
Xanax, Valium, Tranxene, Versed, Halcion			(3) Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death	
Methaqualone	Moderate	Moderate		
GHB				
Rohypnol				
Other Depressants	Moderate	Moderate		
Cocaine	Possible	High	(1) Increased alertness, increased pulse rate and blood	
Amphetamine	Possible	High	pressure, loss of appetite, euphoria, excitation, insomnia	
Methamphetamine	Possible	High	(2) Agitation, increased body temperature, hallucinations,	
Ritalin	Possible	High	convulsions, possible death	
Other Stimulants	Possible	High	(3) Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation	
Marijuana	Unknown	Moderate	(1) Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite,	
THC, Marinol	Unknown	Moderate	disorientation	
Hashish	Unknown	Moderate	(2) Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	
Hashish Oil	Unknown	Moderate	(3) Occasional reports of insomnia, hyperactivity, decreased appetite	
LSD	None	Unknown	(1) Illusions and hallucinations, altered perception of time and	
Mescaline & Peyote	None	Unknown	distance	
Psilocybin	None	Unknown	(2) Longer, more intense "trip" episodes, psychosis, possible	
mushrooms			death	
Ecstasy (MDMA)	Unknown	Unknown		

Phencyclidine (PCP)	Unknown	High	(3) Unknown
Ketamine			
Other hallucinogens	None	Unknown	
Testosterone	Unknown	Unknown	(1) Virilization, Testicular atrophy, acne, edema, gynecomastia,
Nandrolone	Unknown	Unknown	aggressive behavior
Oxymethalone	Unknown	Unknown	(2) Unknown
			(3) Possible depression

#### Drug and Alcohol Programs Available at the University of Utah

The University of Utah offers faculty, staff, and students a variety of alcohol and drug treatment options. Faculty and staff can contact the university's Employee Assistance Program (EAP) for information and referrals for treatment. Call the EAP at 587-9391. In addition to the EAP, individual and group drug and alcohol abuse treatment are available for faculty, staff, and students through the University Counseling Center. Call the University Counseling Center at 581-6826. There are also numerous treatment options available in the community. Contact the Center for Student Wellness at 581-7776, or visit its website at <a href="http://www.wellness.utah.edu">http://www.wellness.utah.edu</a> for more information.

#### University of Utah Policy: Student Code of Conduct

University Policy 6-400 is the Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities ("Student Code"). Section III of the Student Code governs student behavior on campus. The Student Code specifically prohibits the "Use, possession or distribution of any narcotic or other controlled substance on University premises, at University activities, or on premises over which the University may has supervisory responsibility pursuant to state statute or local ordinance, except as permitted by law and University regulations." Policy 6-400, Section 3(A)(8).

The Student Code also prohibits the "Use possession or distribution of alcoholic beverages of any type on University premises except as permitted by law and University regulations." Policy 6-400, Section 3(A)(9).

The Student Code also prohibits the "Violation of federal, state or local civil or criminal/laws on University premises, while participating in University activities, or on premises over which the University has supervisory responsibility pursuant to state statute or local ordinance."

Violation of the student code may result in one or more of the following sanctions:

- Compliance with federal and/or state laws as appropriate to the law violated, and/or
- Review of violation by University of Utah Student Behavior Committee with possible sanctions that may include suspension or expulsion dependent upon the nature of the offense, circumstances, and previous violations.

In addition to these sanctions, students who violate the Standards of Behavior should expect to be involved in processes indicated by the matrix below.

Since a variety of factors must be considered when sanctioning, sanctions may be increased or decreased at the discretion of university personnel responsible for administering the Student Code. Factors affecting the imposition of sanctions include such issues as the

severity of the incident, impact upon other individuals or the community, and other prior judicial history. The matrix below represents examples of actions that could be or are typically taken with students who violate the student code regarding alcohol and drug use on campus. Local, state, and federal laws may also apply to alcohol and drug violations.

1 <sup>st</sup> Violation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Violation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Violation
<ul> <li>University         unit/organization-         specific disciplinary         action (e.g. Athletics,         Greek system, Office         of Housing and         Residential         Education)</li> <li>Meeting with Dean of         Students</li> <li>Alcohol &amp; Drug         Education Class         (with fee)</li> <li>Parental notification</li> <li>Legal consequences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meeting with Dean of Students</li> <li>Clinical assessment</li> <li>Parental notification</li> <li>Legal consequences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meeting with Dean of Students</li> <li>Parental notification</li> <li>Suspension/expulsion from university</li> <li>Legal consequences</li> </ul>

#### Relevant Sections of the Staff/Faculty Code of Conduct

University Policy 5-113 is the University's Drug Free Workplace Policy. This Policy provides:

- A. It is University Policy to maintain a drug-free workplace. It shall be a violation of this policy for employees to engage in the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession and/or use of a controlled substance or alcohol at a university workplace, or while engaged in university business off campus.
- B. Any person accepting employment with the university agrees to abide by the terms of this policy and procedure. .

The University's Code of Faculty Rights and Responsibilities ("Faculty Code") expressly recognizes: "Faculty members may also be subject to discipline for violation of the Drug-Free Workplace Policy (Policy 5-113) and the Field Trip Policy (Policy 10-003) in accordance with the procedures described in those policies. Policy 6-316, Section 4(8).

Sections 5 and 6 of the Faculty Code outline the sanctions and procedures for imposing faculty discipline for violations of the Faculty Code. Discipline may include a range of sanctions including a written reprimand, suspension or dismissal. Policy 6-316, Sections 5 & 6.

Staff employees may be disciplined for violating any University policies. Utah Policy 5-111 and Rules 5-111A and 5-111B outline the process for imposing University discipline for violation of workplace policies and standards.. University Rule 5-111C recognizes that violations of the Drug Free Workplace rules may pose particular risks to the

University community. It defines as "egregious behavior" the "Use, being under the influence or possession of alcohol in violation of the University's Alcohol related policies 3-192, 5-113 and 5-114; or illegal use of drugs and/or being under the influence of illegal drugs while on University property or when engaged in University business and when such conduct poses a serious threat of harm to people, property and/or resources of the University." Egregious behavior may result in termination upon one instance of misconduct. Rule 5-111C.

Any employee of the University who violates the Drug Free Workplace policy may be required to participate in a drug or alcohol abuse assistance or rehabilitation program approved by the director of human resources in accordance with federal law.